NAG Fortran Library Routine Document

F11GTF

Note: before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of **bold italicised** terms and other implementation-dependent details.

1   Purpose

F11GTF is the third in a suite of three routines for the iterative solution of a complex Hermitian system of simultaneous linear equations (Golub and van Loan (1996)). F11GTF returns information about the computations during an iteration and/or after this has been completed. The first routine of the suite, F11GRF, is a setup routine, the second routine, F11GSF is the proper iterative solver.

These three routines are suitable for the solution of large sparse complex Hermitian systems of equations.

2   Specification

```
      SUBROUTINE F11GTF(ITN, STPLHS, STPRHS, ANORM, SIGMAX, ITS, SIGERR, WORK,
     1                  LWORK, IFAIL)
      INTEGER           ITN, ITS, LWORK, IFAIL
      real              STPLHS, STPRHS, ANORM, SIGMAX, SIGERR
      complex           WORK(LWORK)
```

3   Description

F11GTF returns information about the solution process. It can be called either during a monitoring step of F11GSF or after F11GSF has completed its tasks. Calling F11GTF at any other time will result in an error condition being raised.

For further information you should read the documentation for F11GRF and F11GSF.

4   References

Golub G H and van Loan C F (1996) *Matrix Computations* (3rd Edition) Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore

5   Parameters

1:    ITN – INTEGER   *Output*

  On exit: the number of iterations carried out by F11GSF.

2:    STPLHS – **real**   *Output*

  On exit: the current value of the left-hand side of the termination criterion used by F11GSF.

3:    STPRHS – **real**   *Output*

  On exit: the current value of the right-hand side of the termination criterion used by F11GSF.

4:    ANORM – **real**   *Output*

  On exit: the norm $\|A\|_1 = \|A\|_\infty$ when either it has been supplied to F11GRF or it has been estimated by F11GSF (see also Sections 3 and 5 of the document for F11GRF). Otherwise, ANORM = 0.0 is returned.

5:    SIGMAX – ***real***   *Output*

On exit: the current estimate of the largest singular value $\sigma_1(\bar{A})$ of the preconditioned iteration matrix $\bar{A} = E^{-1}AE^{-T}$, when either it has been supplied to F11GRF or it has been estimated by F11GSF (see also Sections 3 and 5 of the document for F11GRF). Note that if ITS < ITN then SIGMAX contains the final estimate. If, on final exit from F11GSF, ITS = ITN, then the estimation of $\sigma_1(\bar{A})$ may have not converged: in this case you should look at the value returned in SIGERR (see below). Otherwise, SIGMAX = 0.0 is returned.

6:    ITS – INTEGER   *Output*

On exit: the number of iterations employed so far in the computation of the estimate of $\sigma_1(\bar{A})$, the largest singular value of the preconditioned matrix $\bar{A} = E^{-1}AE^{-T}$, when $\sigma_1(\bar{A})$ has been estimated by F11GSF using the bisection method (see also Sections 3, 5 and 8 of the document for F11GRF). Otherwise, ITS = 0 is returned.

7:    SIGERR – ***real***   *Output*

On exit: if $\sigma_1(\bar{A})$ has been estimated by F11GSF using bisection,

$$\text{SIGERR} = \max\left(\frac{|\sigma_1^{(k)} - \sigma_1^{(k-1)}|}{\sigma_1^{(k)}}, \frac{|\sigma_1^{(k)} - \sigma_1^{(k-2)}|}{\sigma_1^{(k)}}\right),$$

where $k = \text{ITS}$ denotes the iteration number. The estimation has converged if SIGERR $\leq$ SIGTOL where SIGTOL is an input parameter to F11GRF. Otherwise, SIGERR = 0.0 is returned.

8:    WORK(LWORK) – ***complex*** array   *Workspace*

On entry: the workspace WORK as returned by F11GSF (see also Section 3 of the document for F11GSF).

9:    LWORK – INTEGER   *Input*

On entry: the dimension of the array WORK as declared in the (sub)program from which F11GTF is called (see also Section 5 of the document for F11GRF).

Constraint: LWORK $\geq$ 120.

Note: although the minimum value of LWORK ensures the correct functioning of F11GTF, a larger value is required by the iterative solver F11GSF (see also Section 5 of the document for F11GRF).

10:    IFAIL – INTEGER   *Input/Output*

On entry: IFAIL must be set to 0, −1 or 1. Users who are unfamiliar with this parameter should refer to Chapter P01 for details.

On exit: IFAIL = 0 unless the routine detects an error (see Section 6).

For environments where it might be inappropriate to halt program execution when an error is detected, the value −1 or 1 is recommended. If the output of error messages is undesirable, then the value 1 is recommended. Otherwise, for users not familiar with this parameter the recommended value is 0. **When the value −1 or 1 is used it is essential to test the value of IFAIL on exit.**

6   Error Indicators and Warnings

If on entry IFAIL = 0 or −1, explanatory error messages are output on the current error message unit (as defined by X04AAF).

Errors or warnings detected by the routine:

IFAIL = −i

On entry, the ith argument had an illegal value.

IFAIL = 1

> F11GTF has been called out of sequence. For example, the last call to F11GSF did not return IREVCM = 3 or 4.

7   Accuracy

Not applicable.

8   Further Comments

None.

9   Example

See Section 9 of the document for F11GRF.